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PSY502

Midterm paper

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Marks	
Question Marks	21

Question No: 1 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

The law of _____ states that the last act is most likely to be repeated.

- ▶ Exercise
- ▶ Recency
- ▶ Effect
- ▶ All of the given options

Question No: 2 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

According to Avicenna, _____ is the second stage of motion which represents a person's willingness to achieve something.

- ▶ Impulsion
- ▶ Imagination
- ▶ Desires
- ▶ Movement

Question No: 3 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

According to _____, the universe, including human beings, are made up of atoms.

- ▶ Leibniz
- ▶ Comte
- ▶ Hobbes

▶ Locke

Question No: 4 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

_____ is the name of a physiologist who discovered the learning phenomena known as classical conditioning.

▶ Skinner

▶ Thorndike

▶ Pavlov

▶ All of the given options

Question No: 5 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Fechner is known for devising ways of measuring psychological experiences in physical terms, called_____ methods.

▶ Psycho-chemistry

▶ Psycho-physics

▶ Psycho-biology

▶ Psycho-physiology

Question No: 6 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which of the following is correctly paired?

▶ Watson—behaviorist

▶ James—psychoanalyst

▶ Freud—structuralist

▶ Tolman—functionalist

Question No: 7 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

According to Wundt, there are three compartments of feelings and one of them is_____.

▶ Sadness/Caring

▶ Relaxed/excited

▶ Pleasant/unpleasant

▶ Tense/Calm

Question No: 8 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

William James based his view on the philosophy of pragmatism which means that the validity of an idea is tested by _____.

▶ Consequences

▶ Behaviors

▶ Antecedents

▶ All of the given options

Question No: 9 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

Which of the following correctly states the sequence of Piaget's stages of development?

▶ Sensori-motor , Preoperational , Formal Operational , Concrete Operational stage

- Preoperational, Sensori-motor, Concrete Operational , Formal Operational stage
- Sensori-motor , Preoperational , Concrete Operational , Formal Operational stage
- Sensori-motor, Concrete Operational , Preoperational , Formal Operational stage

Question No: 10 (Marks: 1) - Please choose one

_____ established the first psychological laboratory in Leipzig.

- James
- Wundt
- Freud
- Bekhterev

Question No: 11 (Marks: 1)

The schedule in which reinforcement is given after variable number of responses is known as _____schedule.

Question No: 12 (Marks: 1)

According to Holt, behavior is a result of _____ which is what we learn in our childhood.

Question No: 13 (Marks: 1)

_____ proposed that there is no difference in the chemical elements of trees, animals and plants.

Question No: 14 (Marks: 1)

According to Schenov, mind and soul are the functions of brain and there is no _____between mind and soul.

Question No: 15 (Marks: 1)

According to Piaget _____ is the expanding, changing and stretching of the schema to absorb new information about the world.

Question No: 16 (Marks: 3)

"While cooking dinner, Amna accidentally touched the stove and suddenly withdrew her hand."
How would Watson *explain* this situation in term of *stimulus response pattern*?

Question No: 17 (Marks: 3)

Aisha believes that there are two paths in the universe and it is up to the individual to choose one of them. How would *Saint Augustine explain* his view about the universe and also point out the *two basic principles* given by him? (1+2)

Question No: 18 (Marks: 3)

According to Aristotle, man is a biological being. Briefly explain any *three functions* carried out by human beings.(1+1+1)

Question No: 19 (Marks: 3)

From James point of view, what are the *characteristics* of *consciousness* and how his view *differs* from structuralist point of view? (2+1)

Question No: 20 (Marks: 3)

A psychologist wanted to study how we view colors. He observed that participants of the study gave the same answer about the color of the coal in different lights. *Name* the *phenomena* being observed here and also *explain* that phenomena.(1+2)

Question No: 21 (Marks: 10)

a) Avicenna tried to explain human actions based on his four stages of motion. Name and explain the *four stages of motion*. (2+2+2+2)

b) Farah decided to cook a meal for herself in order to satisfy her hunger. Fit this example in the Avicenna's four stages of motion. (2)